

2013.10.1 極端宇宙天気研究会

## 極端宇宙天気シミュレーション

九州大学名誉教授  
田中高史

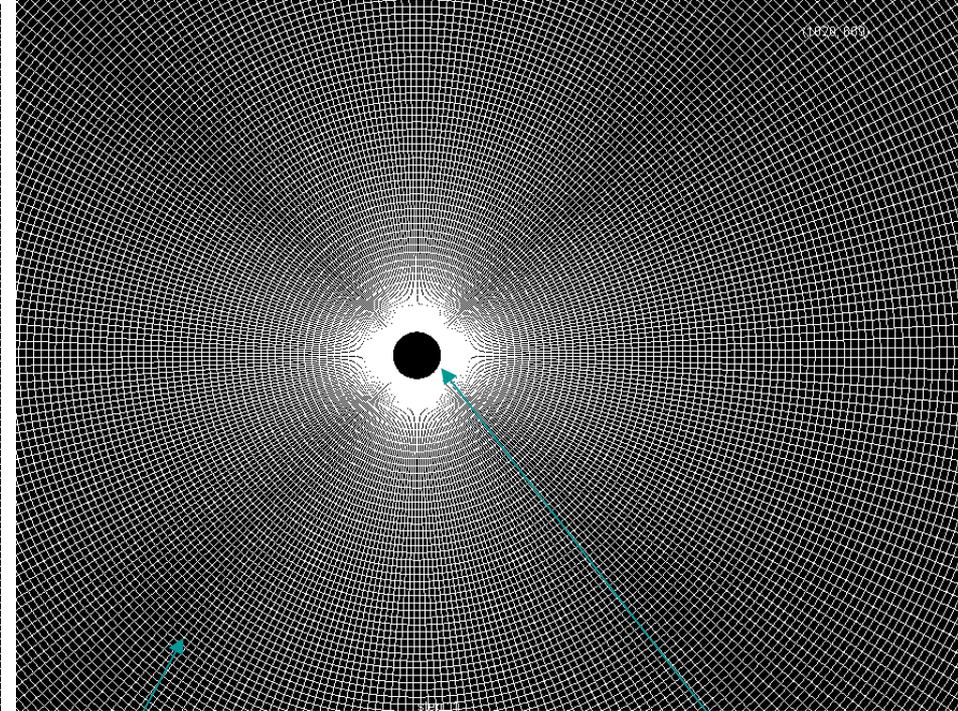
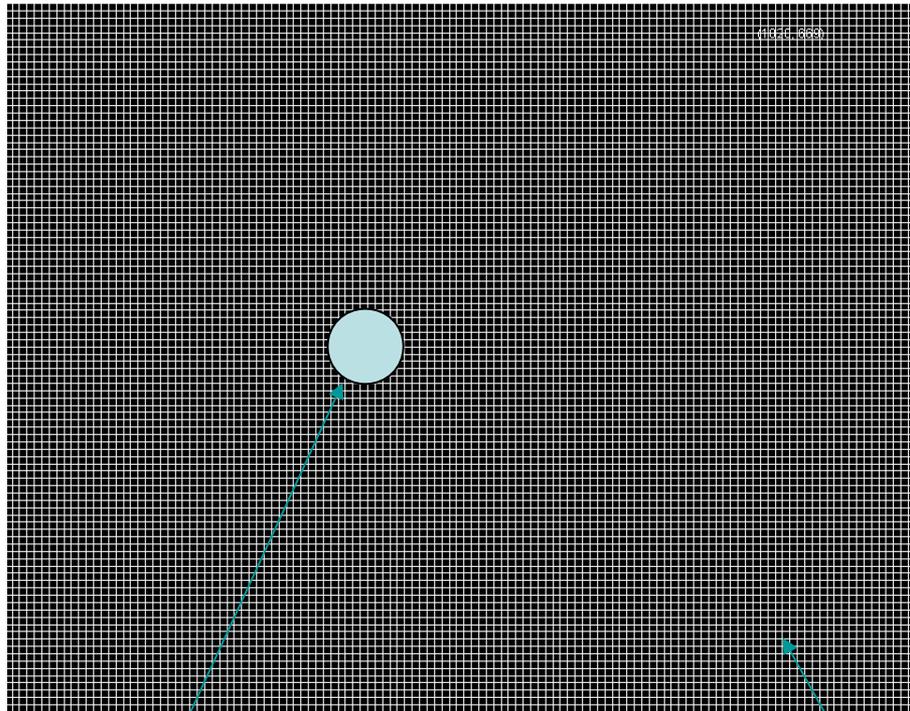
NICT  
田 光江

# 対流構造を再現するM-I結合シミュレーション

(要点: 対流およびFACの空間分解能)

子午面

子午面



$10^2$

電離圏

$100^3$

磁気圏

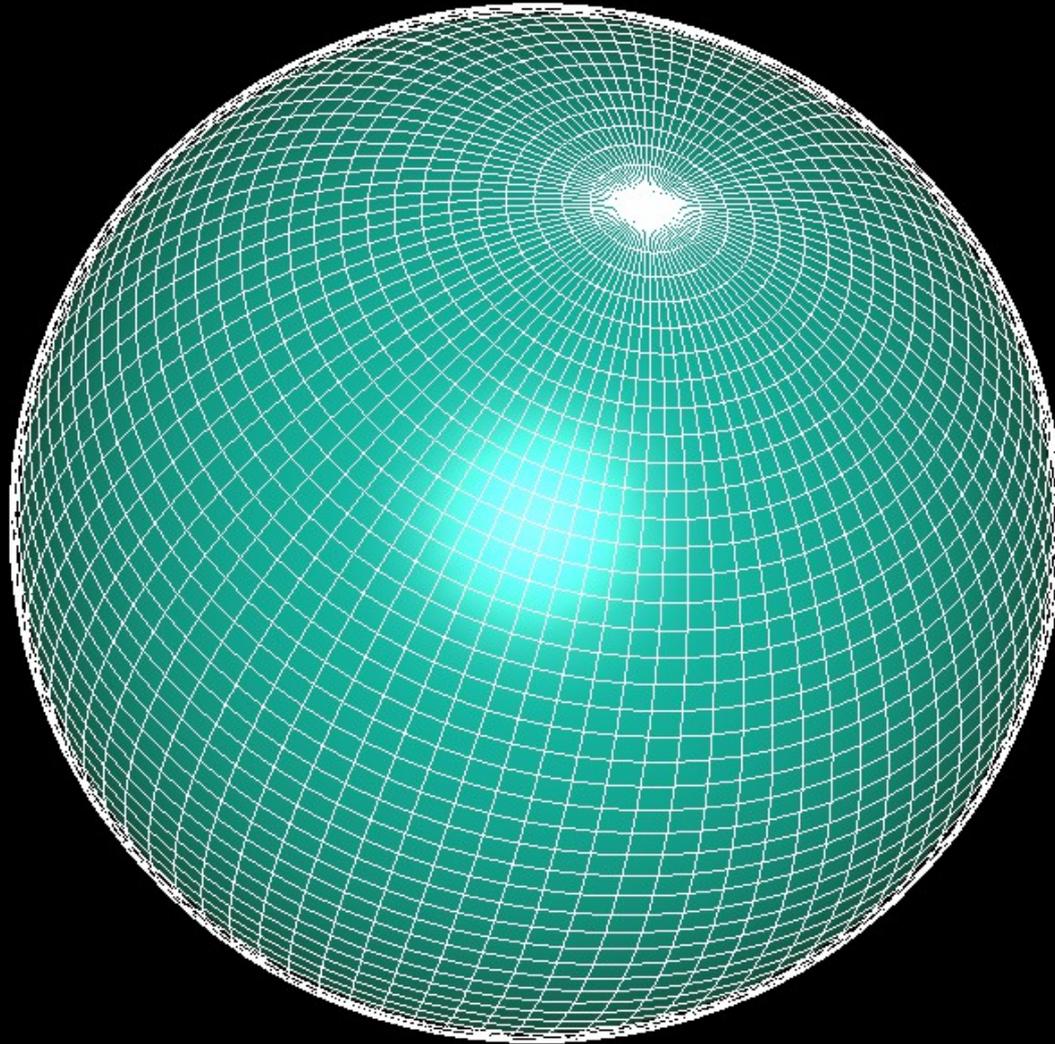
$100^2$

電離圏

# 2次元球面上の格子と見かけの特異点 (第1作、同心球の積み重ね→3D格子)

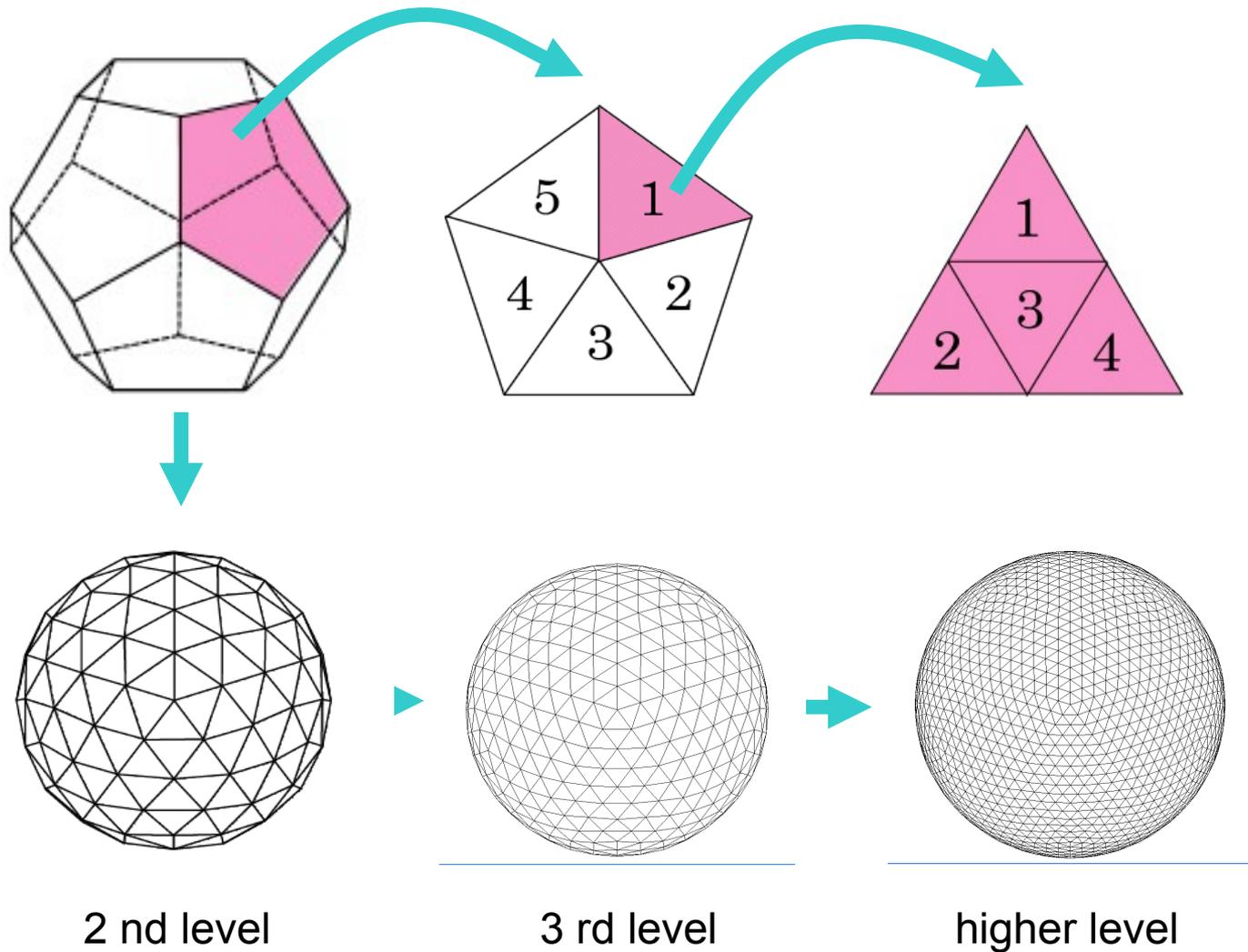
grid : 89 x 60 x 199

(1020, 669)



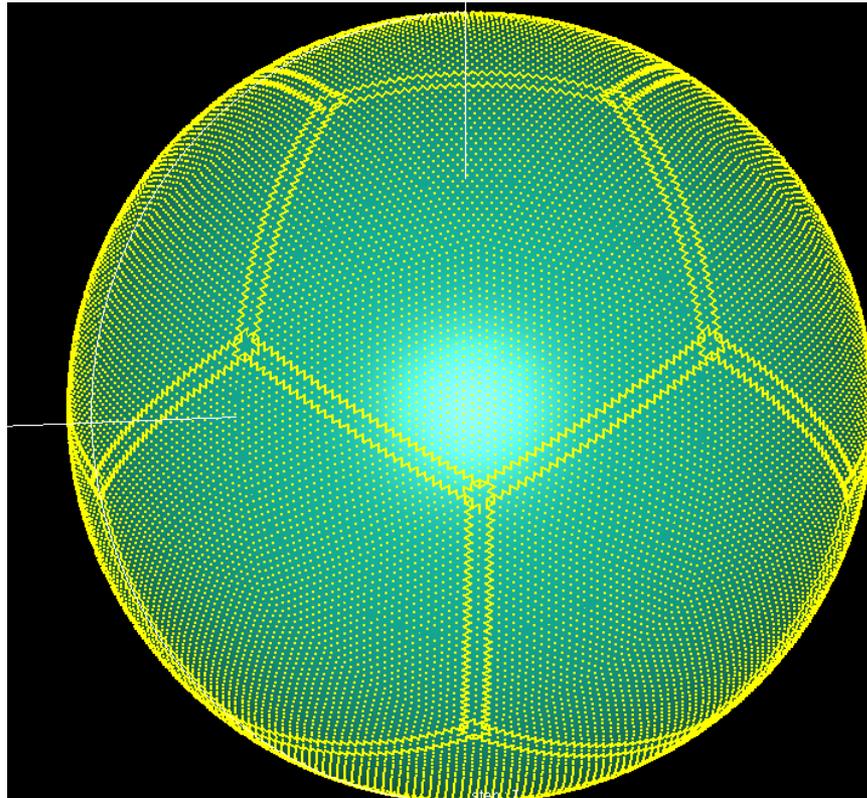
# Generation of the triangular grid system from a dodecahedron

(stacking co-central spheres  $\rightarrow$  3D)

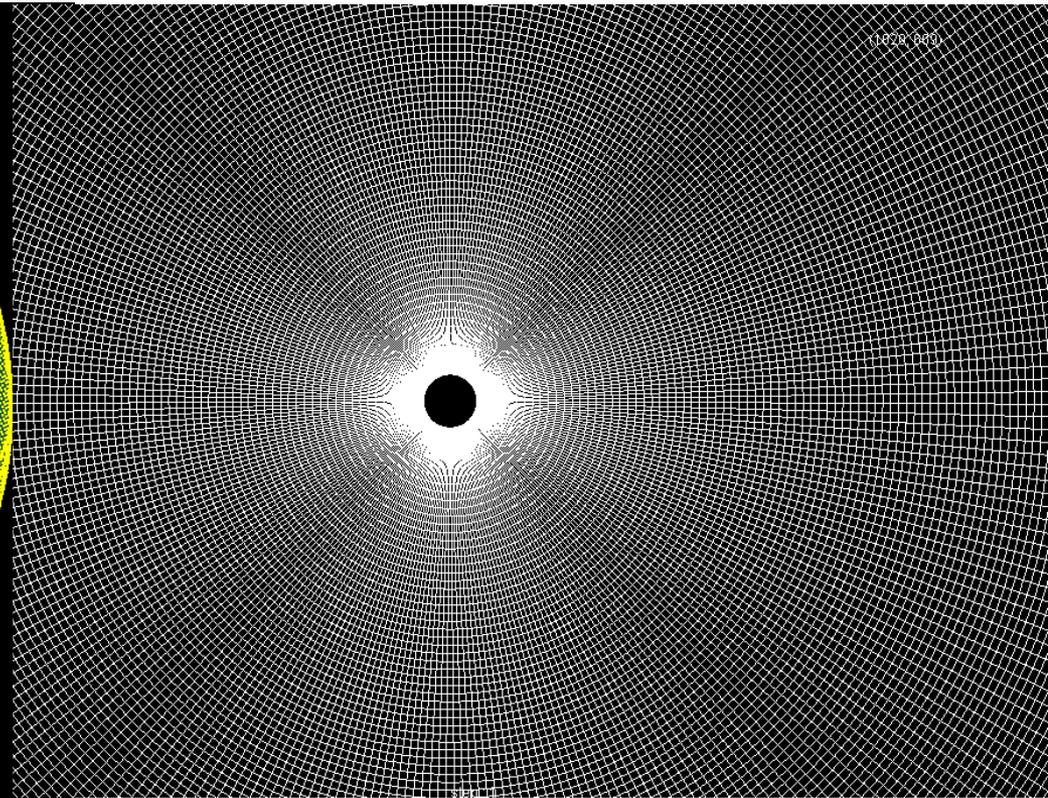


## 3D grid system (level 6) for parallel simulation

(data connected by lines must be transmitted between blocks)



6th level



stacking

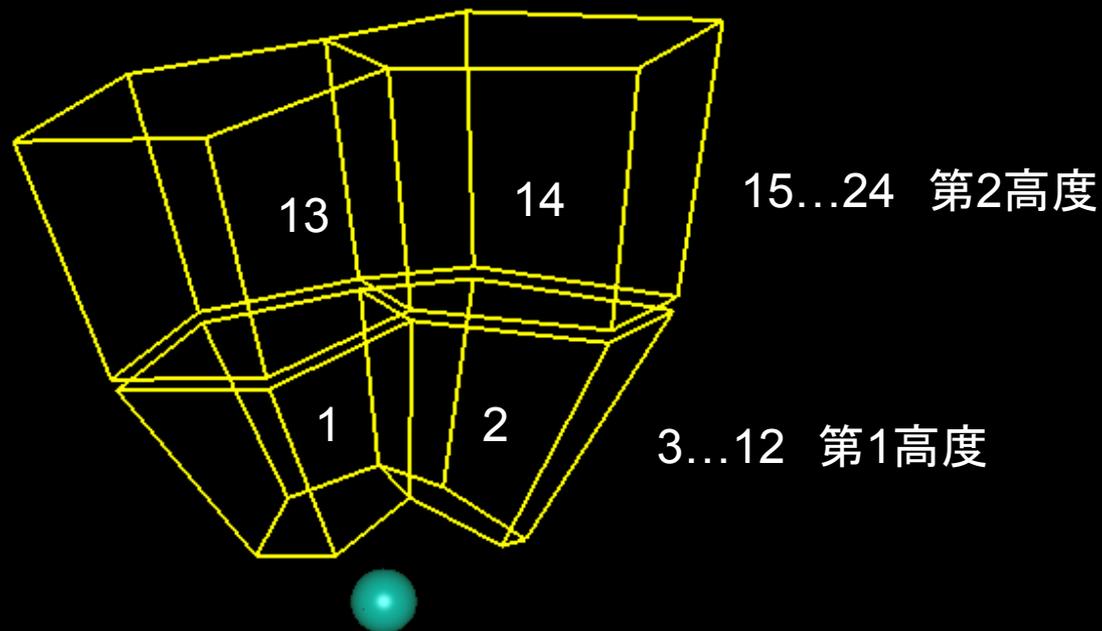
# MPIブロック構造(4つのみ表示)

全MPI数 =  $12 \times$  高度ブロック数

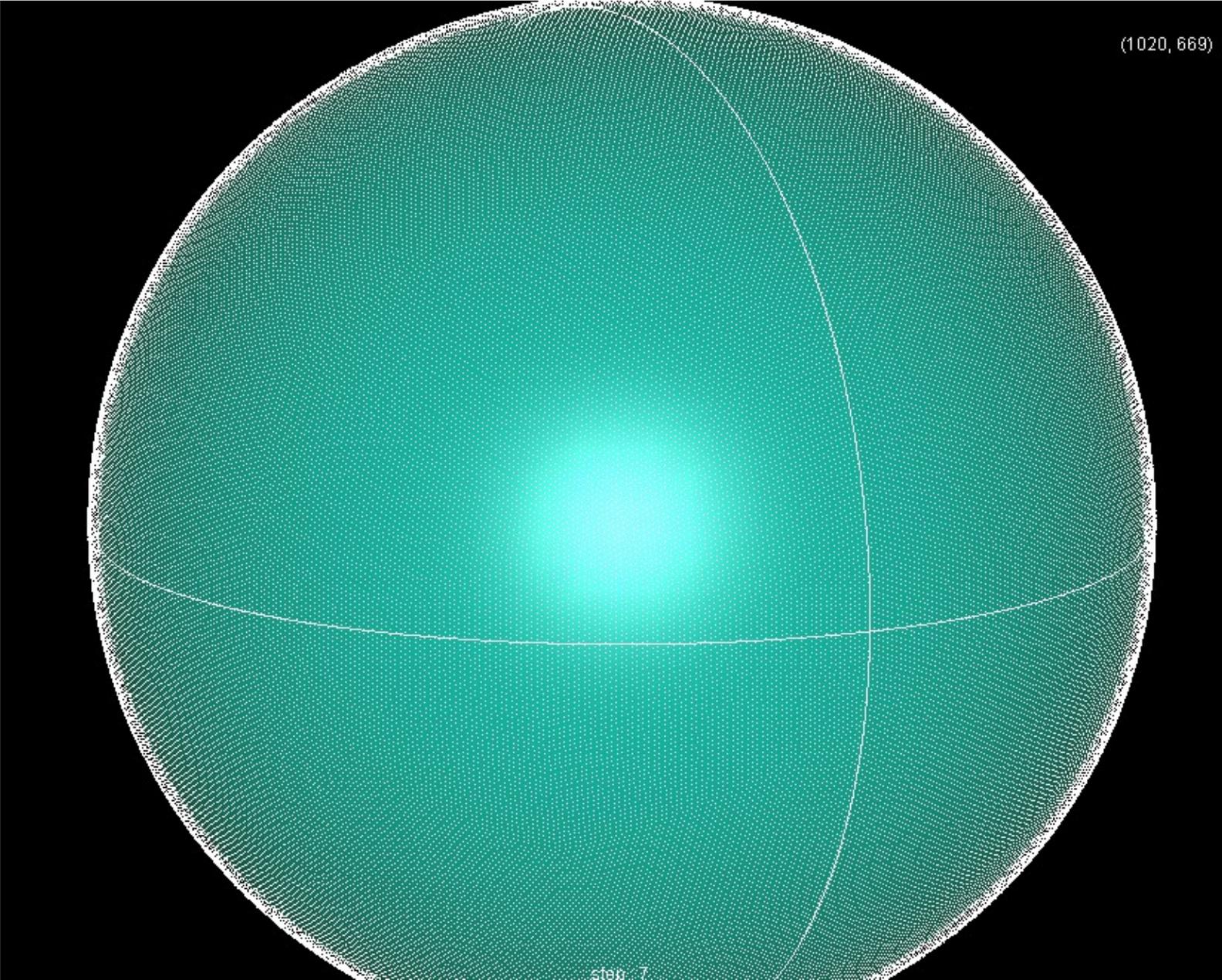
全並列数 = 全MPI数  $\times$  ブロック内OMP数

25...36 第3高度ブロック

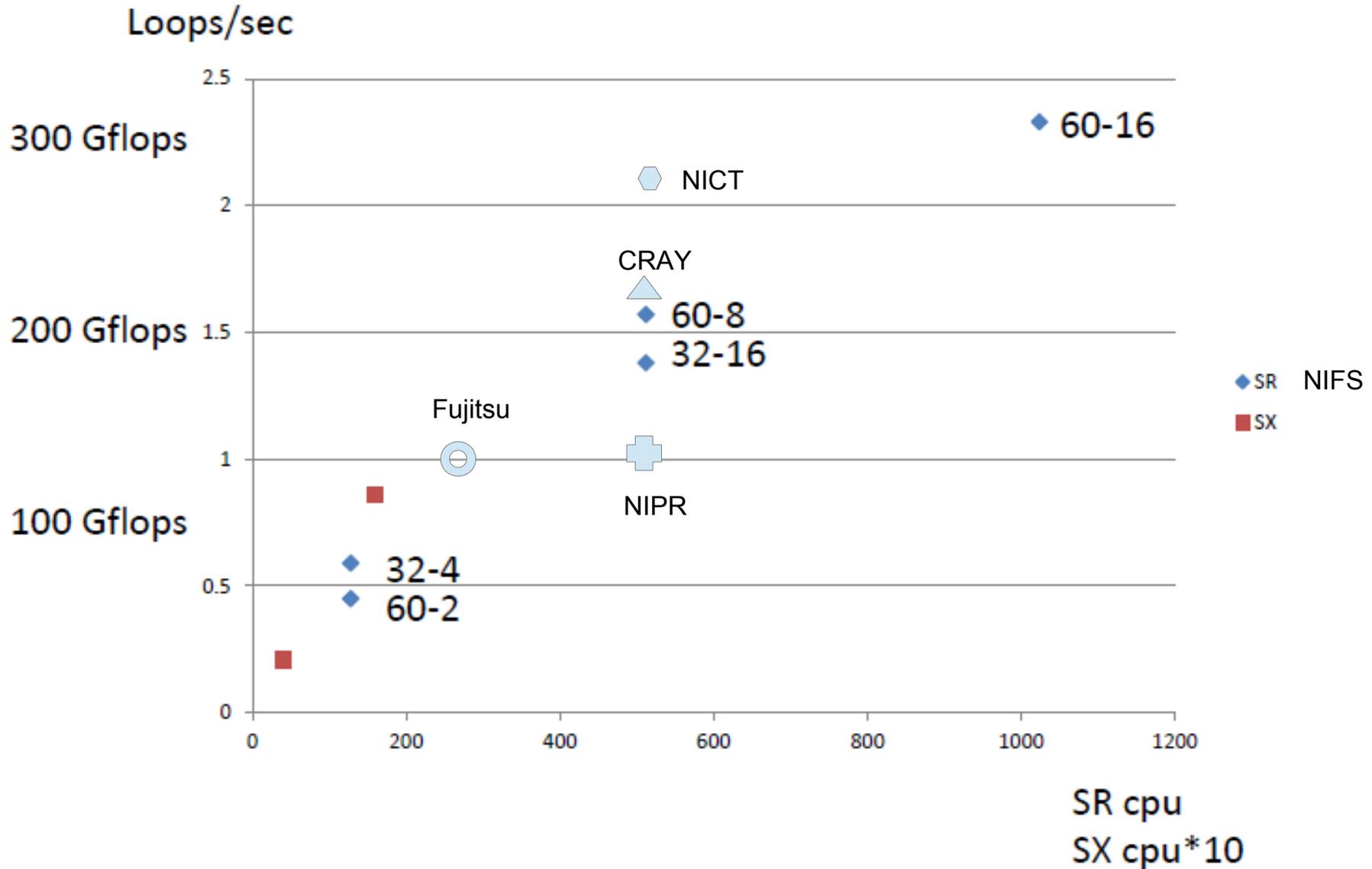
(1020, 669)



# Grid system generated from a dodecahedron (level 7)



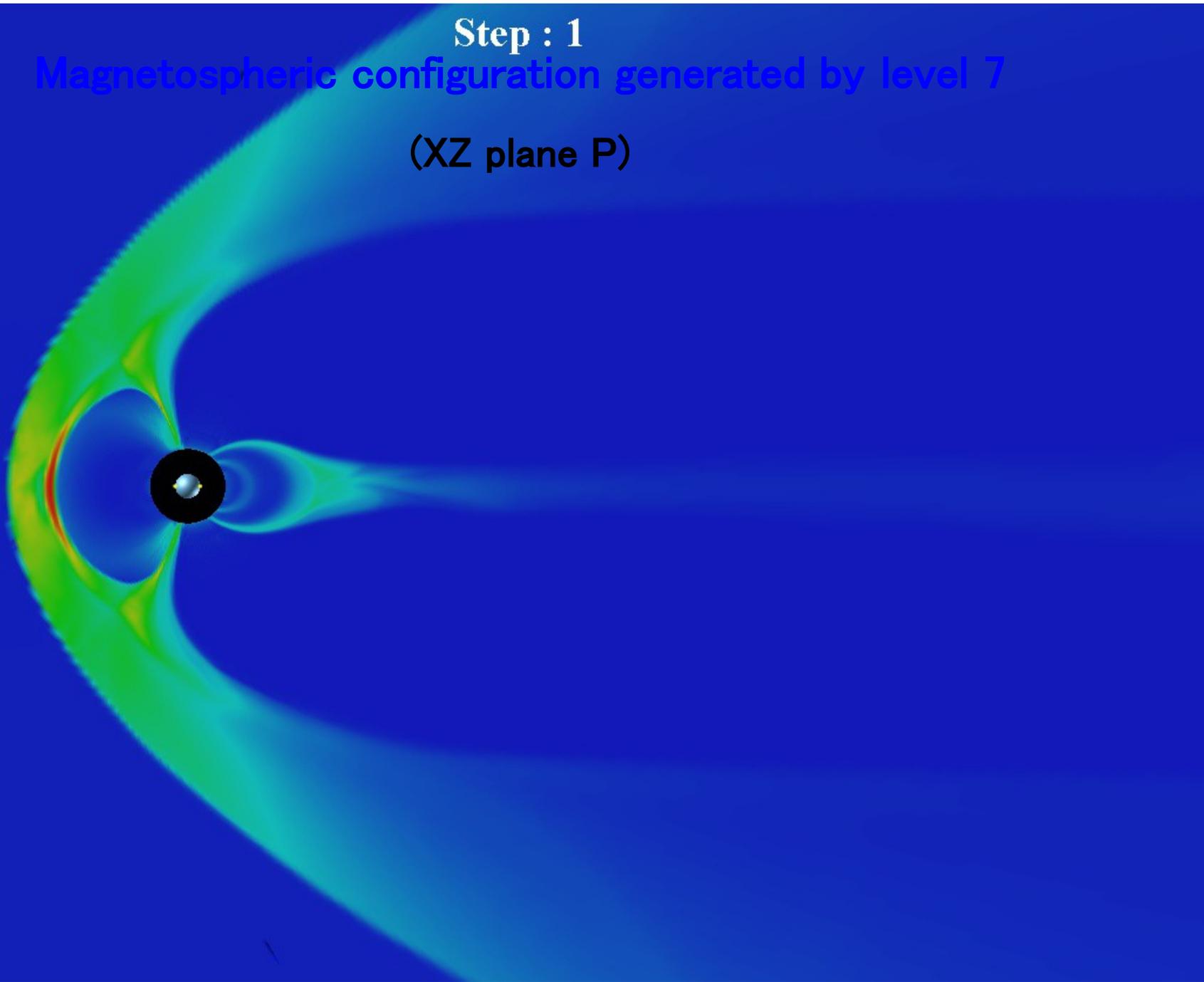
# Mpi-ompハイブリッド並列一計算速度(レベル6)



**Step : 1**

Magnetospheric configuration generated by level 7

(XZ plane P)



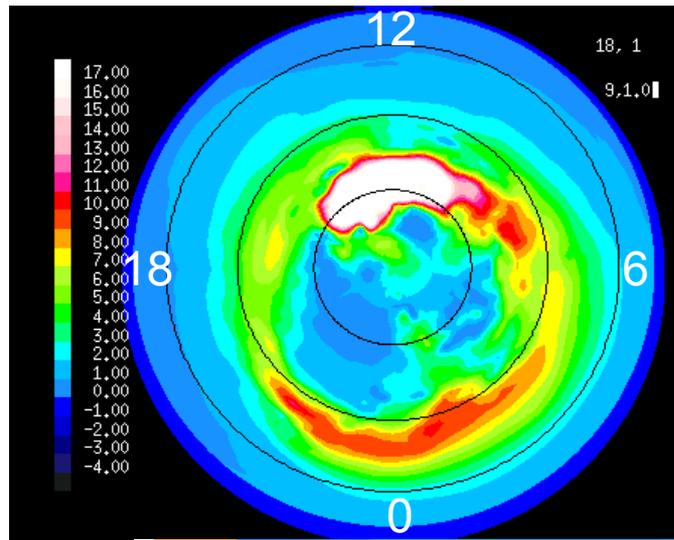
**Step : 1**

Magnetospheric configuration generated by level 7

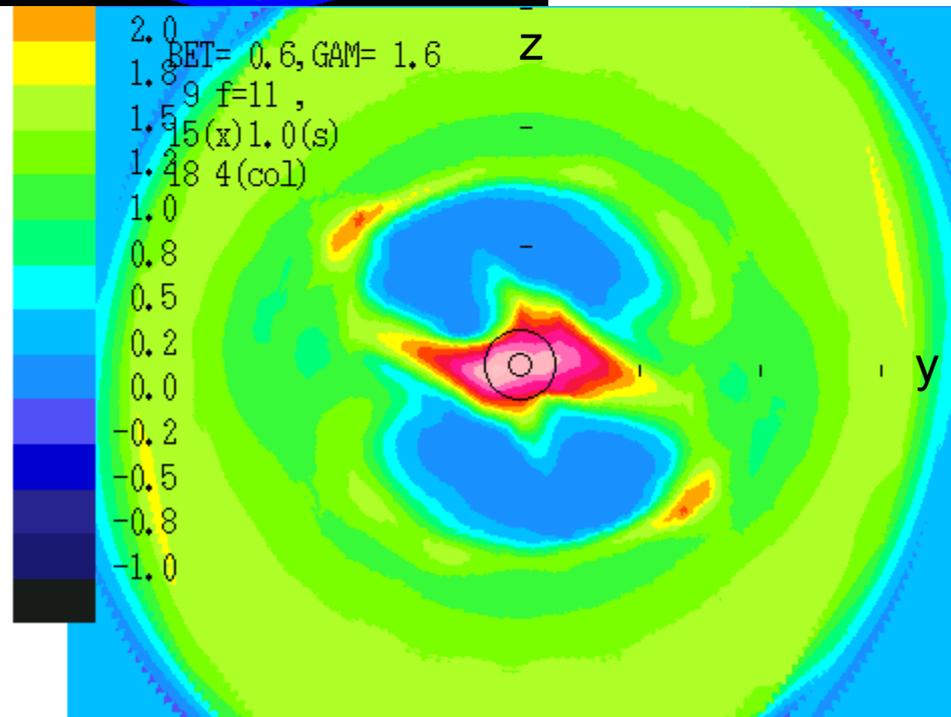
(XY plane P)



# $\Theta$ aurora reproduced by the old version 2004



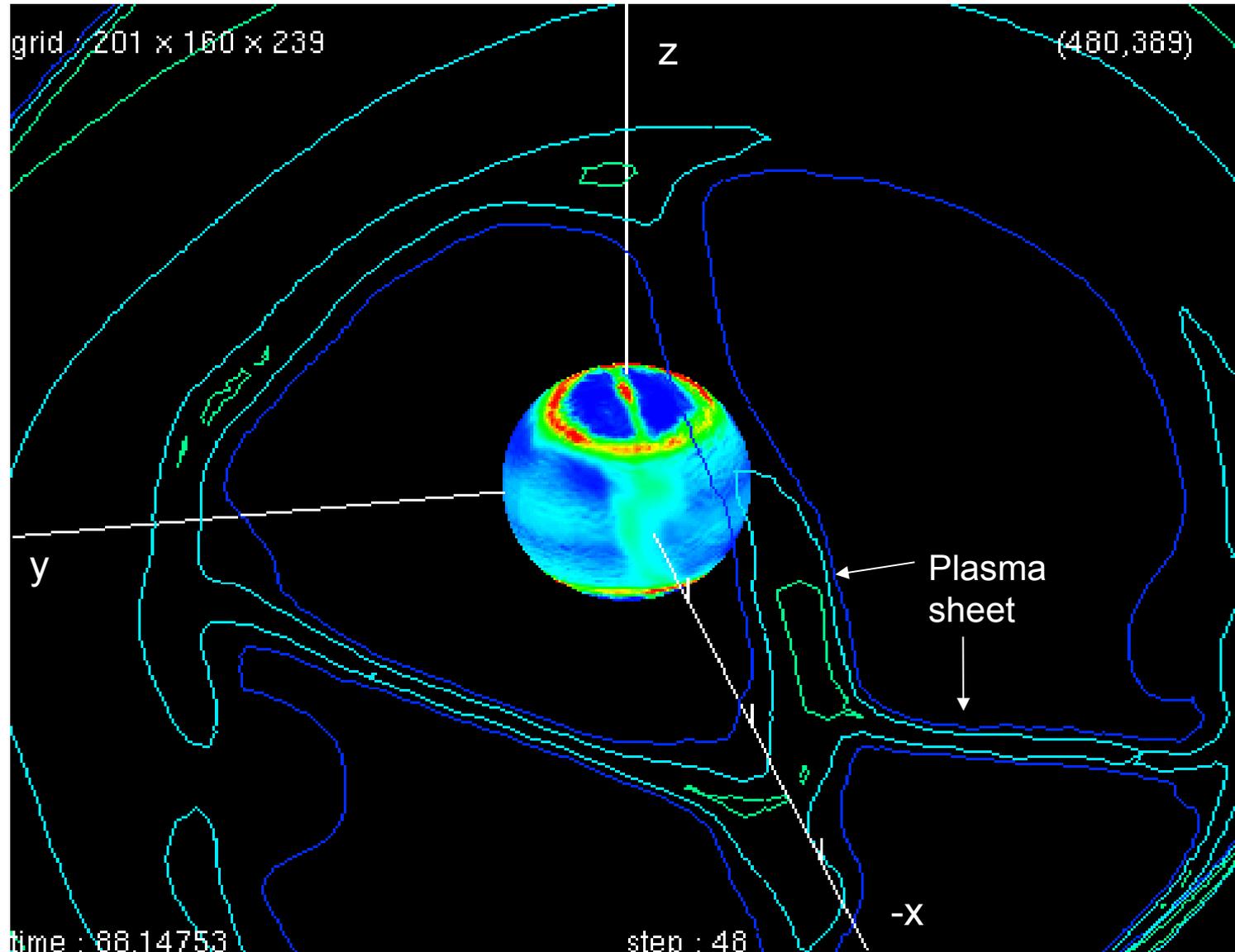
ionosphere



plasma  
sheet

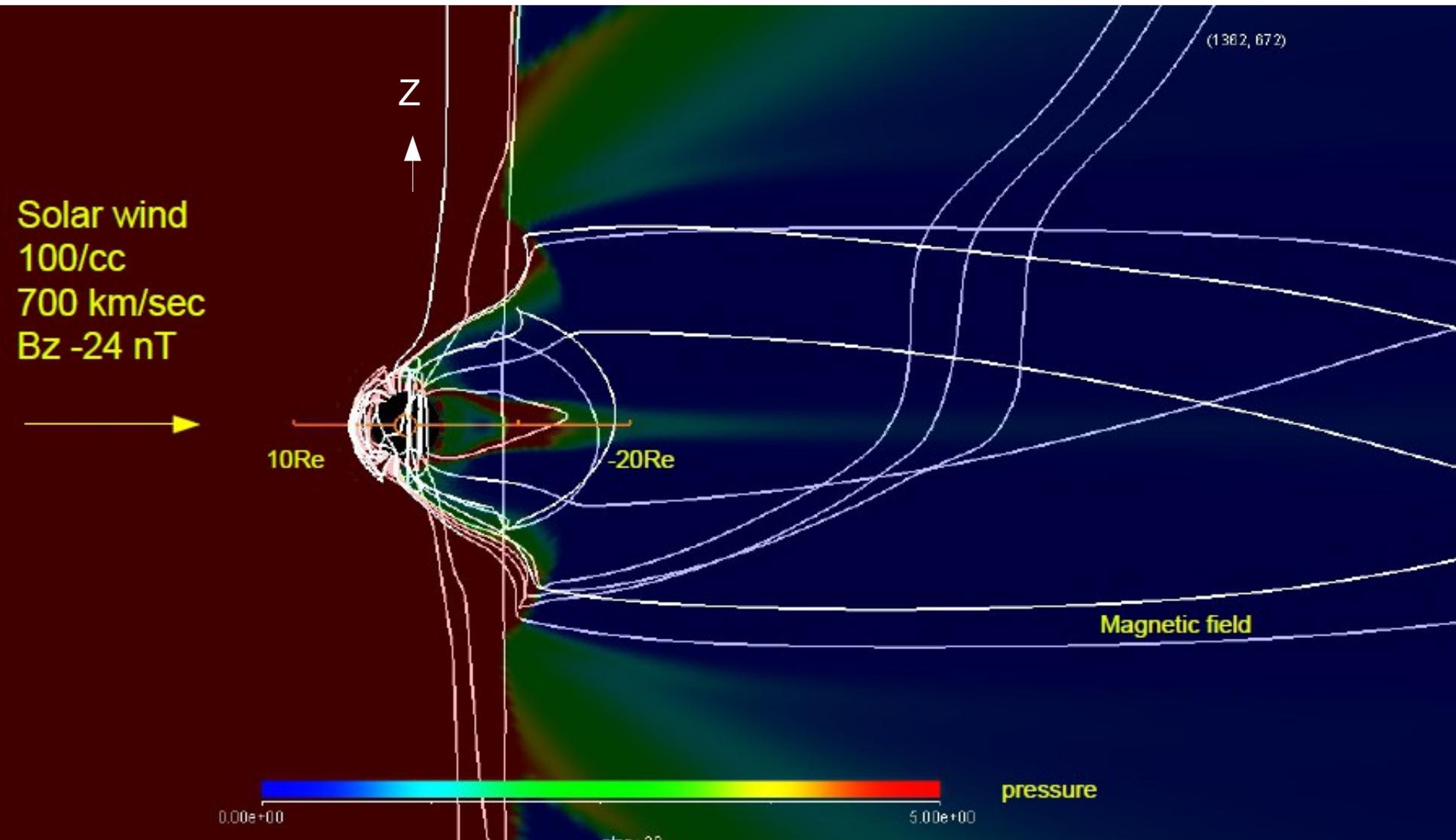
# $\Theta$ aurora reproduced by MHD simulation (level 6)

(IMF  $B_y$ : 10 nT  $\rightarrow$  -10 nT)



## A CME attacking the earth (level 6)

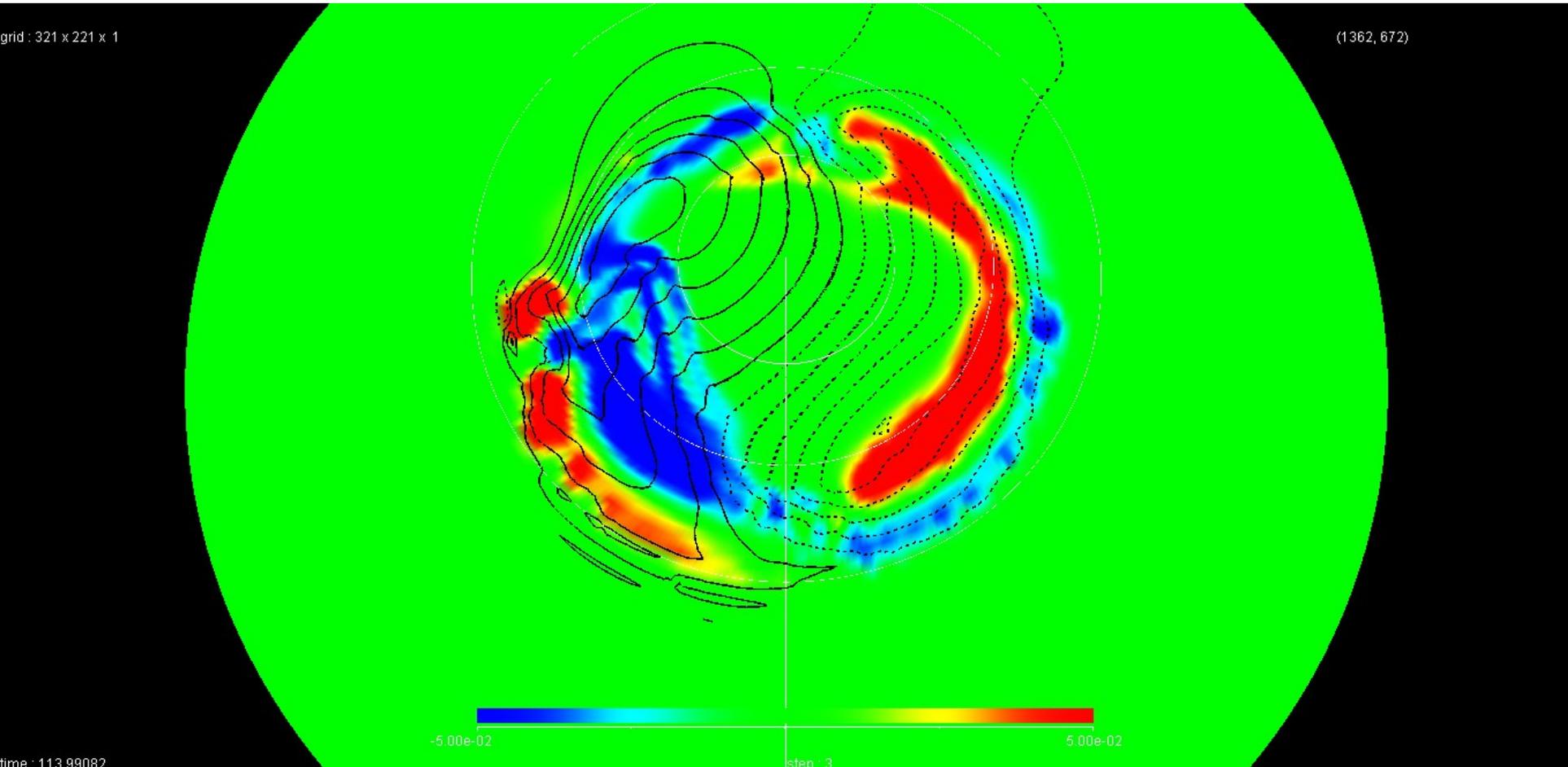
(Base magnetosphere → SW: 5/cc, 350 km/sec, Bz 5 nt, shading: P)



# FAC and potential at the expansion phase (level 6)

blue: upward FAC, red: downward FAC

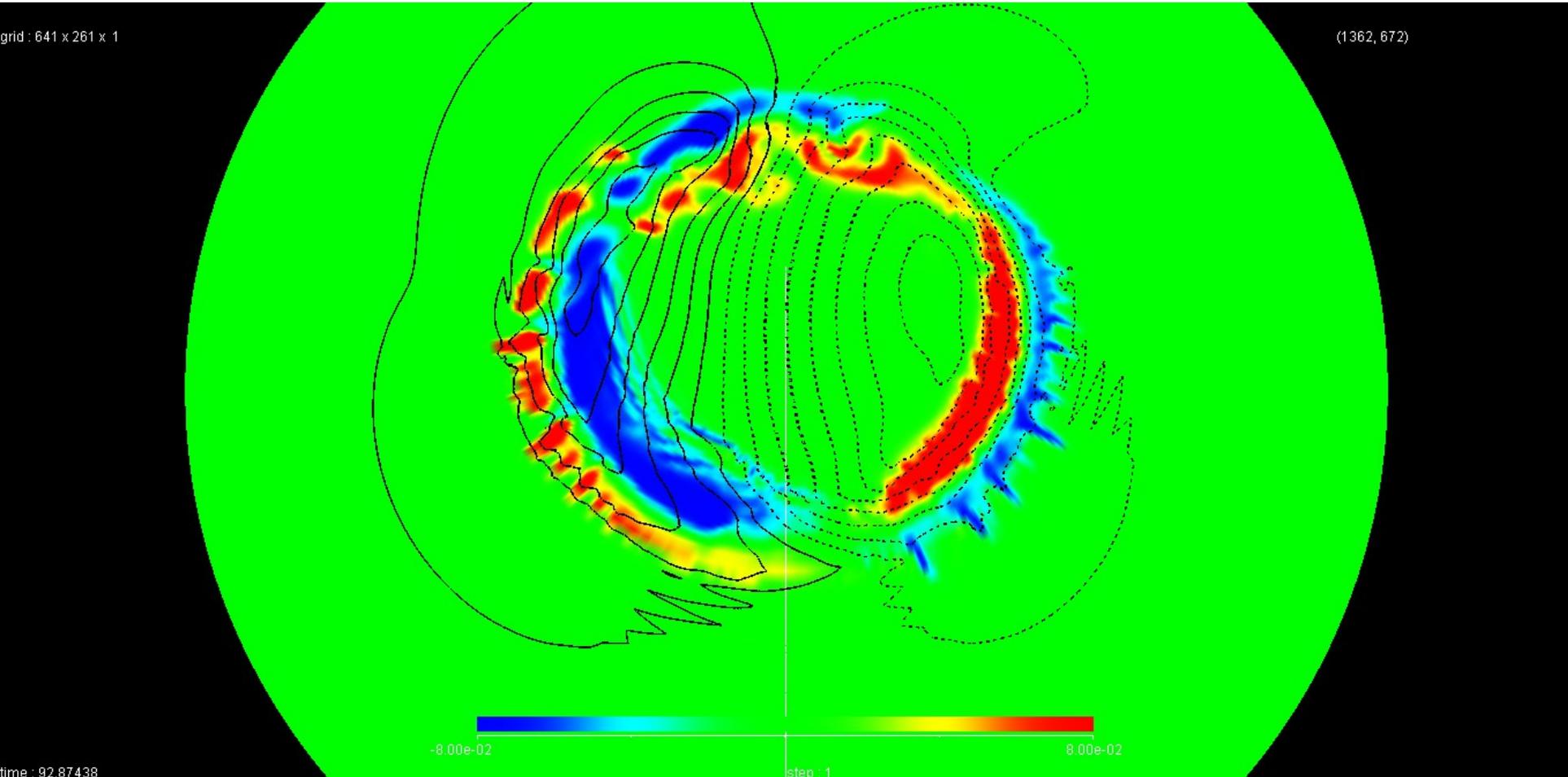
black line: ionospheric potential



# FAC and potential at the expansion phase (level 7)

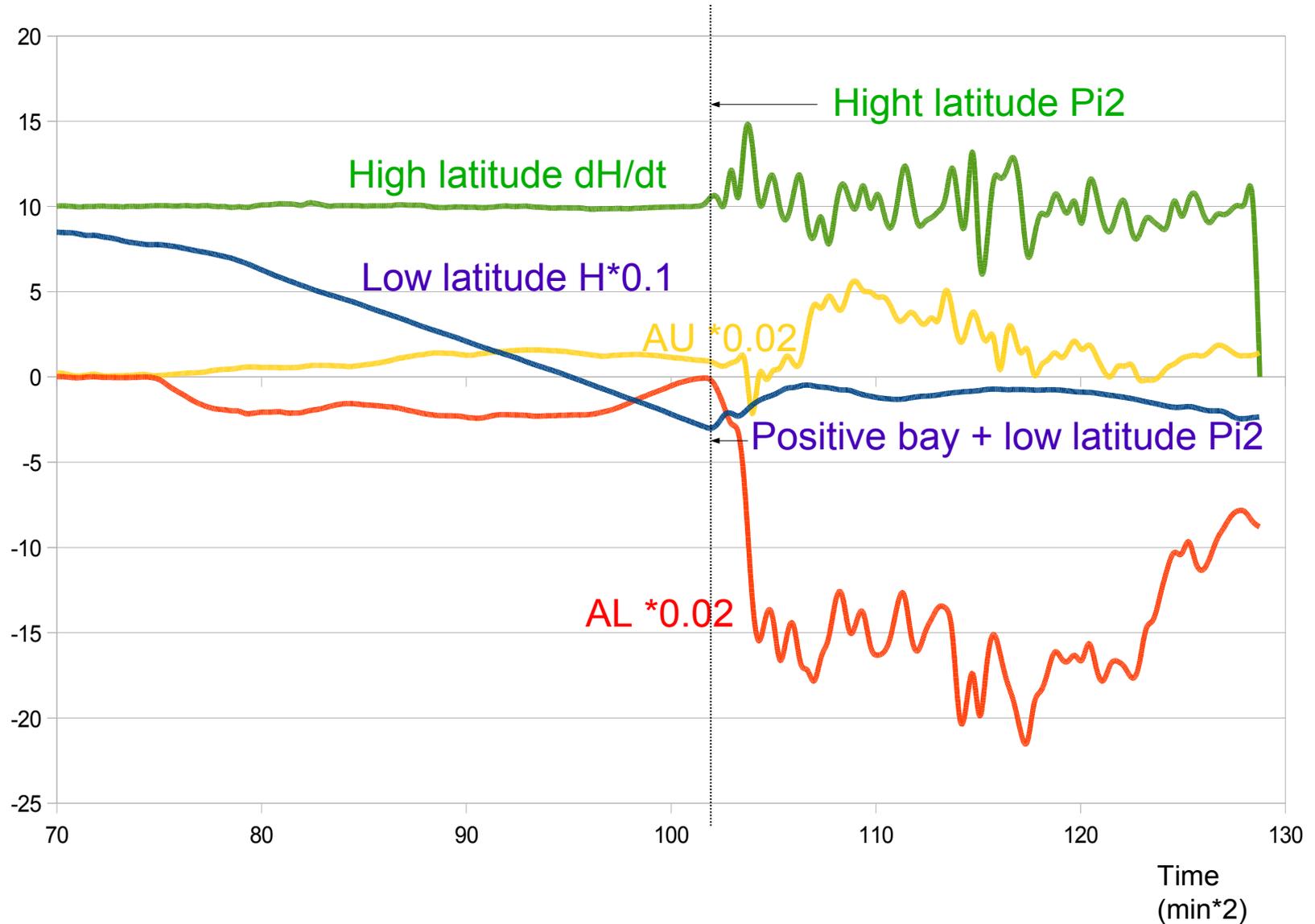
blue: upward FAC, red: downward FAC

black line: ionospheric potential



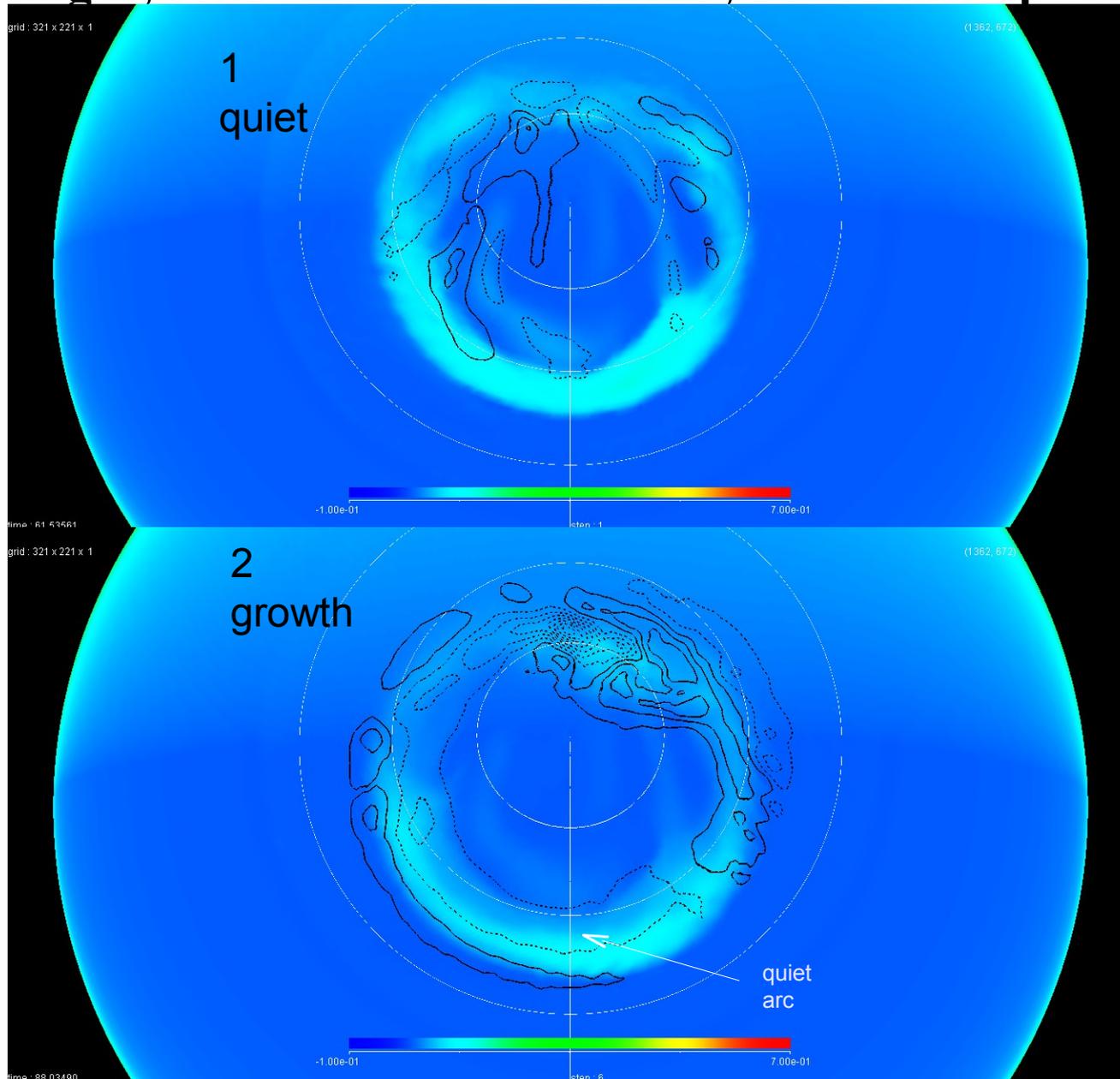
# Simulated magnetic field data (level 6)

(AL, AU, Pi2, Positive bay, required computational time 2days)



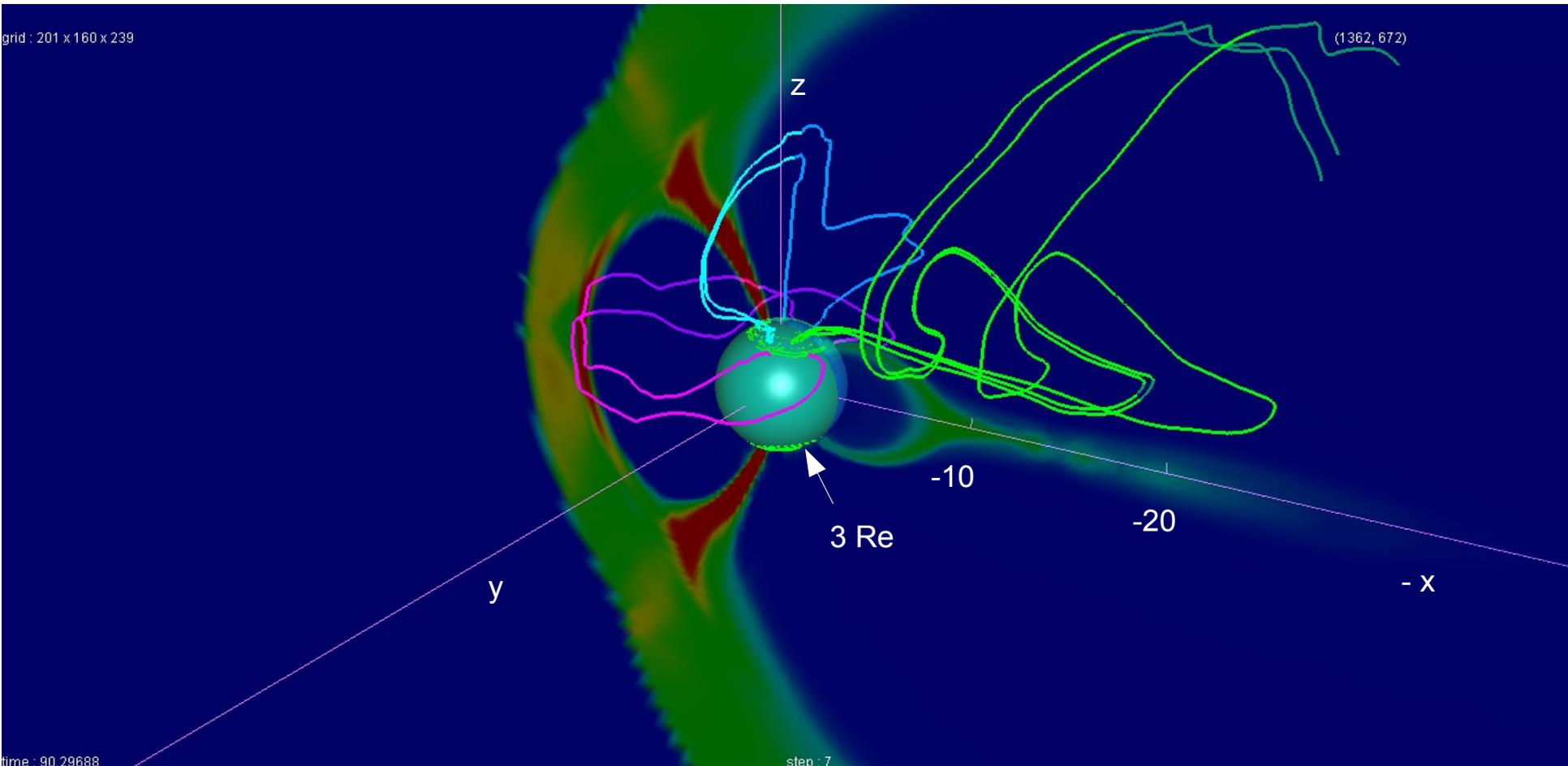
# Growth phase signature of the substorm in the ionosphere

(shading  $\Sigma$ ; solid line downward FAC; dotted line upward FAC)



/nict2  
/test  
/data8i.psd2  
hist.10.i3a

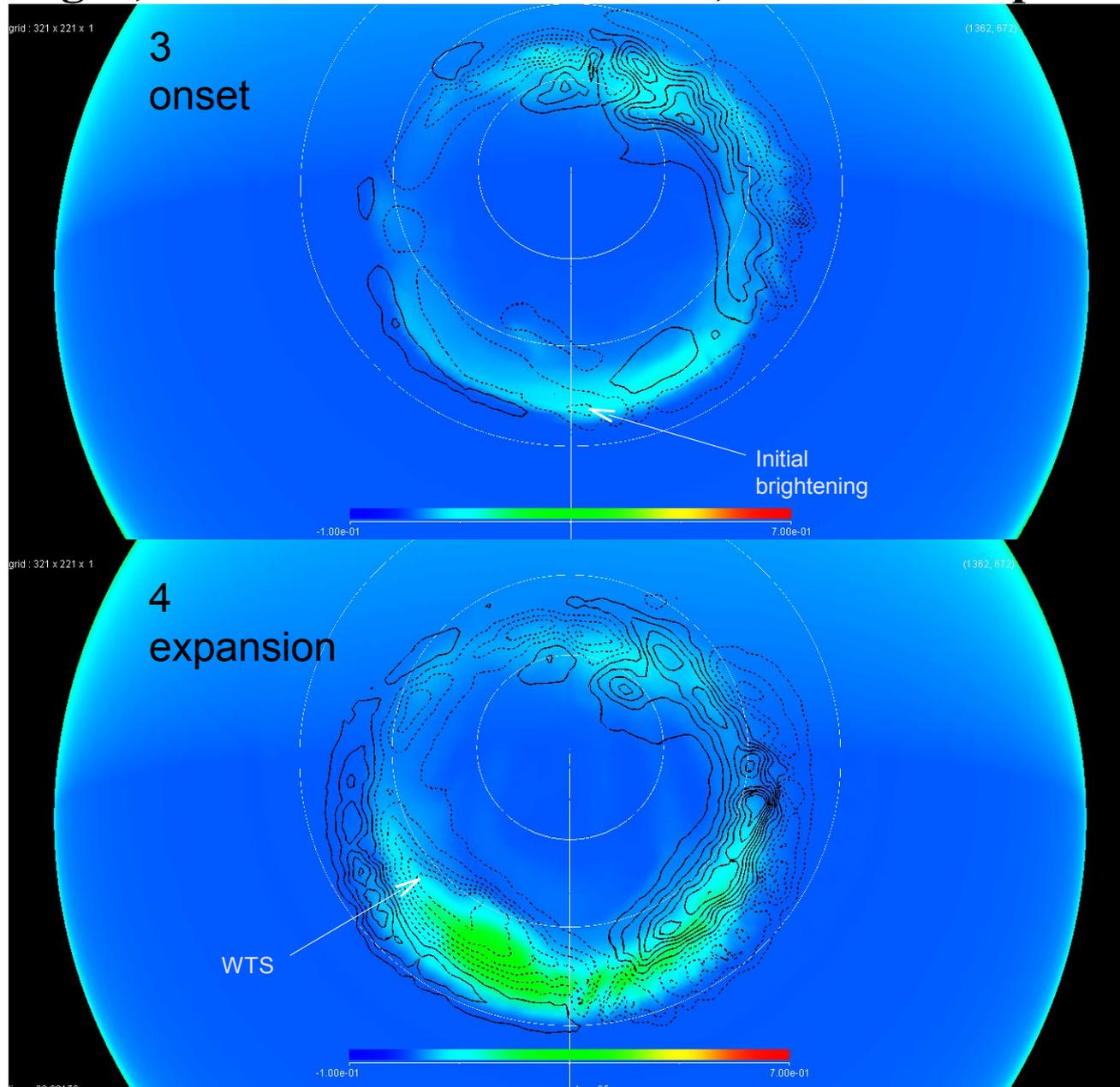
# Current system during the growth phase (shading P; blue and green region 1; red region 2)



/nict3/data5i.wt3,hist.10.wt3a

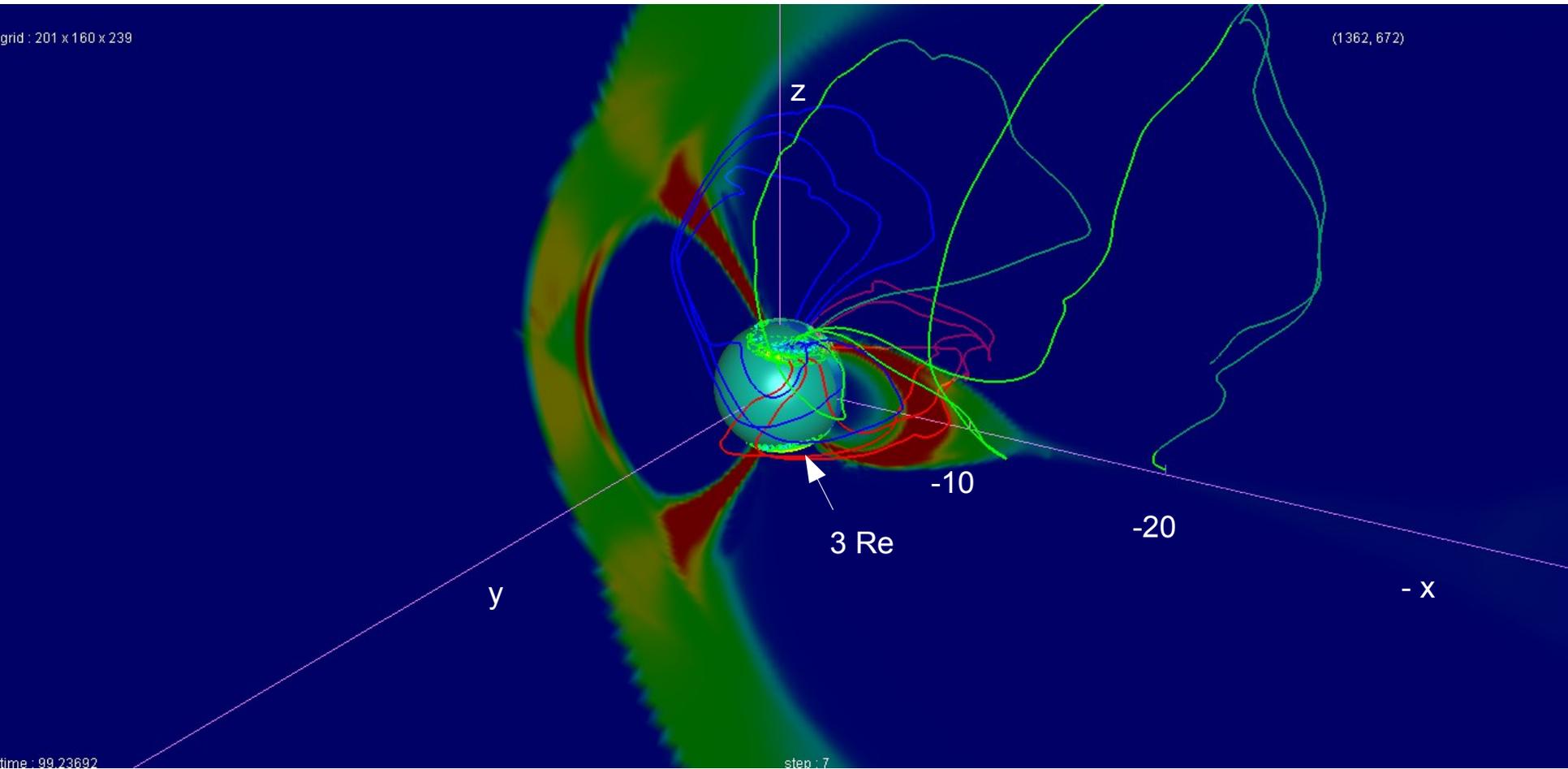
# Onset signature of the substorm in the ionosphere (level 6)

(shading  $\Sigma$ ; solid line downward FAC; dotted line upward FAC)



/nict2  
/test  
/data8i.psd2  
hist.10.i3a

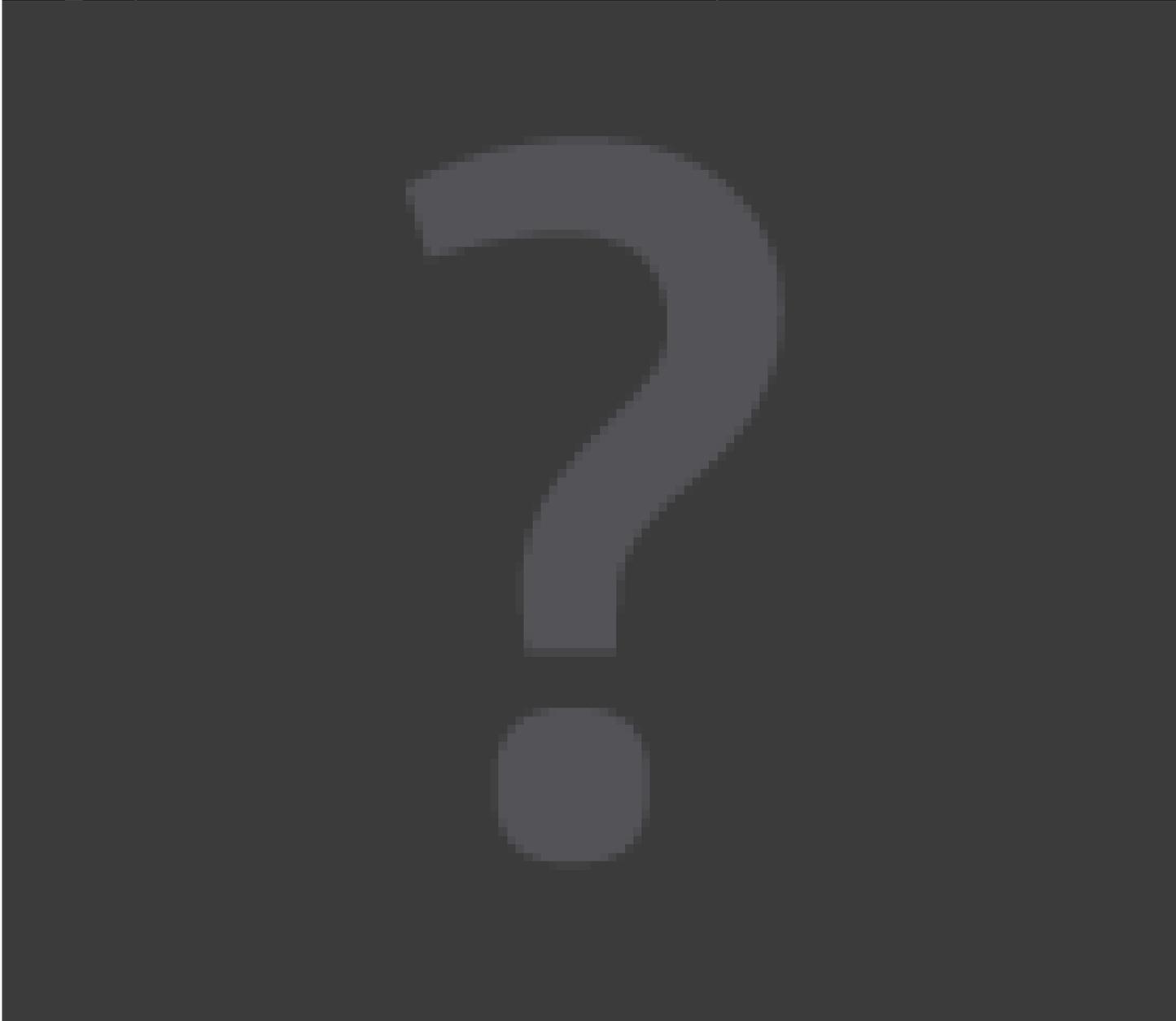
# Current system at the substorm onset (shading P; blue and green region 1; red region2)



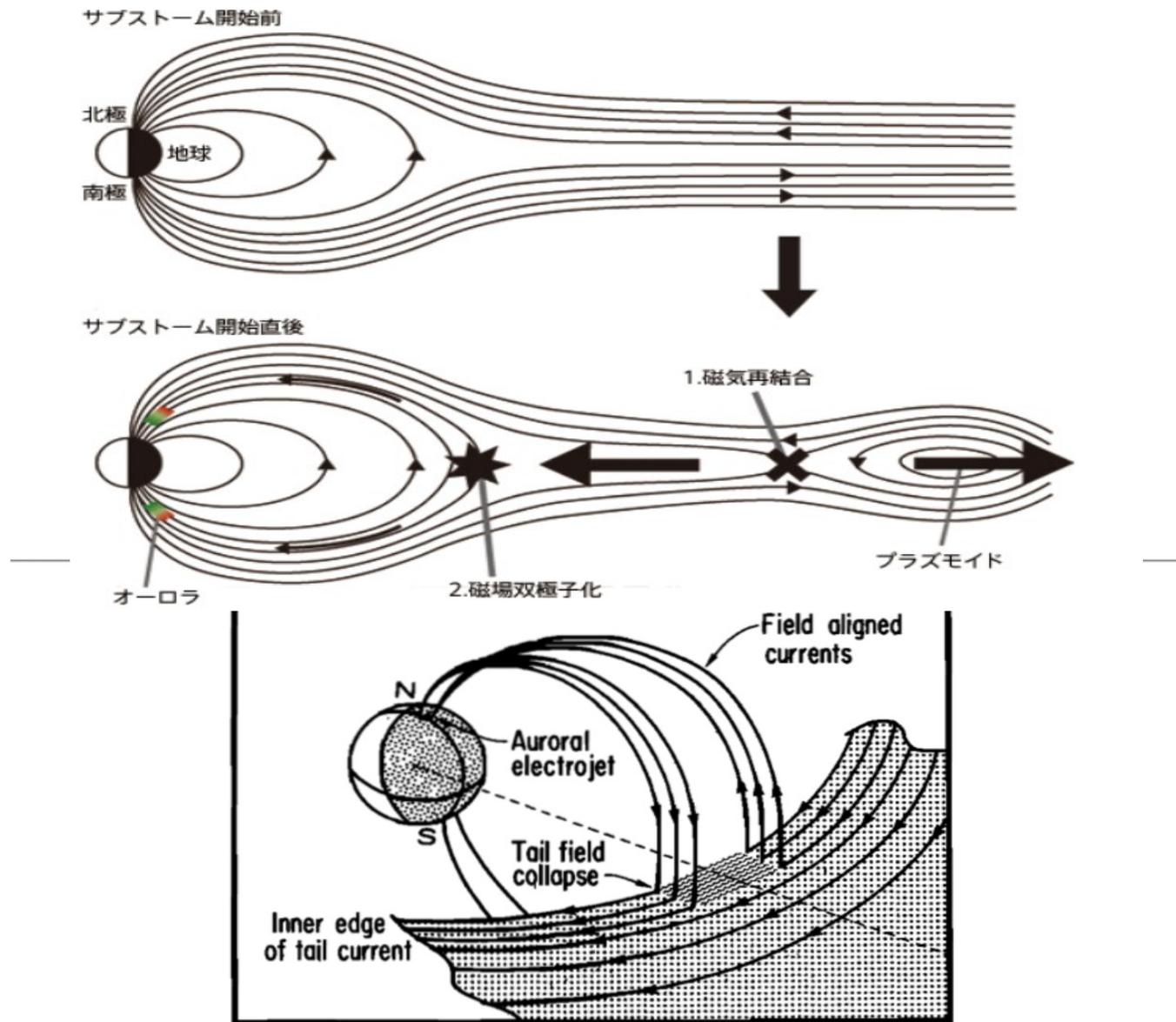
/nict3/data5i.wt1,hist.10.wt1a

## Pseudo breakup followed by the onset

(shading P; solid line antisunward flow; dotted line sunward flow)



# 部分(キーププロセス)から理解しようとするサブストーム



# Energy conversion driving magnetospheric convection

